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#include <cstdlib>
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <cmath>

using namespace std;

float precisao(int base, int mantissa)
{
    return (1 + (mantissa - 1) * log10(base));
}

float erroPercentual(long double teste, long double real)
{
    return fabs((teste - real) / real) * 100;
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    // Dígitos Significativos
    // -----
    cout << "Digitos Significativos" << endl;
    cout << "=====" << endl;
    cout << "Float: " << floor(precisao(2, 23)) << " - " <<
    ceil(precisao(2, 23)) << endl;
    cout << "Double: " << floor(precisao(2, 52)) << " - " <<
    ceil(precisao(2, 52)) << endl;
    cout << "Long Double: " << floor(precisao(2, 63)) << " - " <<
    ceil(precisao(2, 63)) << endl;

    cout << endl;

    // Erro percentual
    // -----
    cout << "Erros Percentuais" << endl;
    cout << "=====" << endl;

    // Float
    // -----
    cout << "- Float:" << endl;
    cout.width(40);
    cout << "1.23456789123456789123456789123: ";
    cout << erroPercentual(float(1.123456789123456789123456789123),
    1.123456789123456789123456789123) << "%" << endl;
    cout.width(40);
    cout << "1.9x10^30: ";
    cout << erroPercentual(float(1.9e30), 1.9e30) << "%" << endl;
    cout.width(40);
    cout << "1.9x10^-30: ";
    cout << erroPercentual(float(1.9e-30), 1.9e-30) << "%" << endl;
    cout.width(40);
    cout << "-1.9x10^30: ";
    cout << erroPercentual(float(-1.9e30), -1.9e30) << "%" << endl;
    cout.width(40);
```

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cout << "-1.9x10^-30: ";
cout << erroPercentual(float(-1.9e-30), -1.9e-30) << "%" << endl;
// Double
// -----
cout << "- Double:" << endl;
cout.width(40);
cout << "1.23456789123456789123456789123: ";
cout << erroPercentual(double(1.123456789123456789123456789123),
1.123456789123456789123456789123) << "%" << endl;
cout.width(40);
cout << "1.9x10^30: ";
cout << erroPercentual(double(1.9e30), 1.9e30) << "%" << endl;
cout.width(40);
cout << "1.9x10^-30: ";
cout << erroPercentual(double(1.9e-30), 1.9e-30) << "%" << endl;
cout.width(40);
cout << "-1.9x10^30: ";
cout << erroPercentual(double(-1.9e30), -1.9e30) << "%" << endl;
cout.width(40);
cout << "-1.9x10^-30: ";
cout << erroPercentual(double(-1.9e-30), -1.9e-30) << "%" << endl;

// Long Double
// -----
long double D80;
cout << "- Long Double:" << endl;
cout.width(40);
cout << "1.23456789123456789123456789123: ";
D80 = 1.123456789123456789123456789123;
cout << erroPercentual(D80, 1.123456789123456789123456789123) <<
"%" << endl;
cout.width(40);
cout << "1.9x10^30: ";
D80 = 1.9e30;
cout << erroPercentual(D80, 1.9e30) << "%" << endl;
cout.width(40);
cout << "1.9x10^-30: ";
D80 = 1.9e-30;
cout << erroPercentual(D80, 1.9e-30) << "%" << endl;
cout.width(40);
cout << "-1.9x10^30: ";
D80 = -1.9e30;
cout << erroPercentual(D80, -1.9e30) << "%" << endl;
cout.width(40);
cout << "-1.9x10^-30: ";
D80 = -1.9e-30;
cout << erroPercentual(D80, -1.9e-30) << "%" << endl;

system("PAUSE");
return EXIT_SUCCESS;
}

```

Saída do programa:

```
Digitos Significativos
=====
Float: 7 - 8
Double: 16 - 17
Long Double: 19 - 20

Erros Percentuais
=====
- Float:
    1.23456789123456789123456789123: 4.14999e-006%
    1.9x10^30: 2.47198e-006%
    1.9x10^-30: 2.29689e-006%
    -1.9x10^30: 2.47198e-006%
    -1.9x10^-30: 2.29689e-006%
- Double:
    1.23456789123456789123456789123: 0%
    1.9x10^30: 0%
    1.9x10^-30: 0%
    -1.9x10^30: 0%
    -1.9x10^-30: 0%
- Long Double:
    1.23456789123456789123456789123: 0%
    1.9x10^30: 0%
    1.9x10^-30: 0%
    -1.9x10^30: 0%
    -1.9x10^-30: 0%
Pressione qualquer tecla para continuar. . .
```